torture, killings, and discrimination on the basis of gender, religion, race, sex, and ethnicity were common. Lack of governmental transparency and access to information and judicially independent courts remained serious problems. Authorities, particularly those associated with corruption, were often investigated but were rarely held accountable. There were reports of some members of the security forces and other officials, including those linked to the royal family, committing abuses with impunity.

An Arab news oil House 1988 This book looks at the oil crises in the Arab world. In its background and context, the region's economic, political, and social situation is discussed. The book's aim is to analyse the factors that contributed to the oil crises and their impact on the Arab world. The book also looks at the role of international organizations, particularly the United Nations, in resolving the crises.

Religious and Political Confrontations: A Critical Encyclopedia (2 vol.) [volumes 1 & 2] Deepul P. P. 1989-09-01 With regret to the occasion of the world, this work solution has been published. The book contains a number of questions. It does not discuss the popular politics in this country? It covers major political regions such as Africa and Asia and provides alphabetically arranged topics in relation to religion and political confrontations in particular countries. These topics range from a detailed examination of religion and politics in Pakistan to topics for further research on current and recent topics in politics and religion. The work is divided into five major sections: religion and politics in Asia, Islam and the world, the Middle East, the Arab world, and the world of the Far East. The book is designed to provide an introduction to the field of religious and political confrontations and to encourage further research.

Egypt: A Political History (2004-10-01) [Volume 1] Shari'a (Law of the Land) 2008-02-01 From the 1800s to the present, the political and legal history of Egypt has been characterized by a complex interplay of external and internal forces. This book provides a comprehensive overview of the country's political and legal development, from the Ottoman Empire to the modern era.

The book traces the political and legal history of Egypt from the 1800s to the present, focusing on the factors that have shaped the country's development. It examines the role of external forces, such as colonialism and imperialism, and internal factors, such as religious and cultural traditions, in shaping the country's political and legal landscape. The book also examines the impact of major events, such as the Arab Spring, on Egypt's political and legal system.

The book is a valuable resource for scholars and students of political and legal history, as well as for those interested in the political and legal development of the Middle East and North Africa. It provides a comprehensive overview of the country's political and legal history, from the early modern period to the present, and offers insights into the factors that have shaped the country's development.